

#### Tetrahedron Letters Vol. 48, No. 13, 2007

#### **Contents**

#### **COMMUNICATIONS**

A one-pot synthesis of 3-substituted-5-carbonylmethyl-1,2,4-oxadiazoles from β-keto esters and amidoximes under solvent-free conditions

pp 2231-2235

Wu Du,\* Quang Truong, Hongbo Qi, Yan Guo, Harry R. Chobanian, William K. Hagmann and Jeffrey J. Hale

Herein we report a high yielding one-pot 'green' synthesis of 3-substituted-5-carbonylmethyl-1,2,4-oxadiazoles from readily available β-keto esters and amidoximes under simple and convenient solvent-free conditions. No additional base is needed. The reaction likely goes through an acyl ketene intermediate.

A simple and efficient automatable one step synthesis of triazolopyridines from carboxylic acids

pp 2237-2240

Ying Wang,\* Kathy Sarris, Daryl R. Sauer and Stevan W. Djuric



A concise synthesis of maleic anhydride and maleimide natural products found in Antrodia camphorata pp 2241-2244 Scott G. Stewart,\* Marta E. Polomska and Rou Wei Lim

Starting from 3,4-dichloromaleic anhydride 4 4 or 5 step syntheses of the natural products, maleic anhydride 1 and maleimides 2 and 3, have been developed.

#### Trapping enols of esters and lactones with diazomethane

pp 2245-2249

Martha S. Morales-Ríos,\* Perla Y. López-Camacho, Oscar R. Suárez-Castillo and Pedro Joseph-Nathan

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \text{MeO} & \text{OMe} \\ \hline \\ \text{N} & \text{O} \\ \hline \\ \text{CO}_2 \text{Me} \\ \end{array}$$

R = Me, Et, i-Pr, Bn

# Aqueous self-aggregates of amphiphilic zinc $3^1$ -hydroxy- and $3^1$ -methoxy-chlorins for supramolecular light-harvesting systems

pp 2251-2254

Tomohiro Miyatake,\* Shuntaro Tanigawa, Syuusaku Kato and Hitoshi Tamiaki

Aqueous aggregates of zinc  $3^1$ -hydroxy- and  $3^1$ -methoxy- $13^1$ -oxo-chlorins possessing a hydrophilic tetraoxyethylene chain were prepared. Synthetic zinc  $3^1$ -methoxy-chlorin formed a well-ordered aggregate without intermolecular hydrogen bonding which has been widely accepted in most structural models for BChl-c, d, e aggregates in a major light-harvesting antenna of green photosynthetic bacteria, chlorosome.

### Polycavernoside C and C2, the new analogs of the human lethal toxin polycavernoside A, from the red alga, *Gracilaria edulis*

pp 2255-2259

Mari Yotsu-Yamashita,\* Kazumi Abe, Tetsuya Seki, Kenshu Fujiwara and Takeshi Yasumoto

# A facile tandem protocol for the regioselective synthesis of novel thienobenzothiazepines Subramanian Vedhanarayanan Karthikeyan and Subbu Perumal\*

pp 2261-2265

$$Ar'$$
 $Ar'$ 
 $Ar'$ 



### Synthesis of 1,2,3,4-tetrasubstituted pyrrole derivatives via the palladium-catalyzed reaction of 1,3-diketones with methyleneaziridines

pp 2267-2270

Kalum K. A. D. S. Kathriarachchi, Amal I. Siriwardana, Itaru Nakamura\* and Yoshinori Yamamoto

The palladium-catalyzed reaction of 1,3-diketones with methyleneaziridines produced the corresponding 1,2,3,4-tetrasubstituted pyrroles in good to high yields.



A simple synthetic protocol for oxidation of alkyl-arenes into ketones using a combination of HBr-H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> pp 2271–2274 Abu T. Khan,\* Tasneem Parvin, Lokman H. Choudhury and Subrata Ghosh

$$R = \frac{48\% \text{ HBr} / 30\% \text{ H}_2\text{O}_2}{\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{ rt}} + R = \frac{\text{Br}}{\text{R}}$$

#### The first application of an imidazole *o*-quinodimethane in Diels-Alder reactions leading to the synthesis pp 2275–2277 of benzimidazoles

Constantinos Neochoritis, Despina Livadiotou, Julia Stephanidou-Stephanatou and Constantinos A. Tsoleridis\*

#### Enantioselective synthesis of (-)-pinellic acid

pp 2279-2282

S. Vasudeva Naidu and Pradeep Kumar\*

### Mono- and di-substituted urea derivatives of cyclodiphosphazane: $[ClP(\mu-N^tBu)_2PN(Me)CON(H)Me]$ pp 2283–2285 and $[Me(H)NCON(Me)P(\mu-N^tBu)]_2$

Devarajan Suresh, Maravanji S. Balakrishna\* and Joel T. Mague

cis-[ClP( $\mu$ -N'Bu)]<sub>2</sub> reacts with N,N'-dimethylurea to give both mono- and di-substituted derivatives [ClP( $\mu$ -N'Bu)<sub>2</sub>P(NMe-CON(H)Me)] and [( $\mu$ -N'Bu)P(NMeCON(H)Me)]<sub>2</sub>. The structure of [ClP( $\mu$ -N'Bu)<sub>2</sub>P(NMeCON(H)Me)] shows rare non-bonded P···Cl and intermolecular hydrogen bonding interactions leading to a 2D-sheet like structure.

#### An efficient lactamization of fimbrolides to novel 1,5-dihydropyrrol-2-ones

pp 2287-2290

Wai Kean Goh, George Iskander, David StC Black and Naresh Kumar\*

### Synthetic approaches to komarovispiranes. Enantiospecific synthesis of bicyclo[3.3.0]octanespiro[3.1']- pp 2291–2294 cyclohexanes

A. Srikrishna\* and B. Beeraiah

#### A rapid method for the preparation of 2-substituted oxazolo[4,5-b]pyridines using microwave-assisted pp 2295–2298 direct condensation reactions

Mikko J. Myllymäki and Ari M. P. Koskinen\*



#### One-pot synthesis of conjugated alkynenitriles from aldehydes

pp 2299-2301

Joong-Gon Kim, Eun Hwa Lee and Doo Ok Jang\*

# An efficient 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition between aromatic selenoaldehydes and nitrile oxides or nitrile imines: an easy access to selenium-containing five-membered heterocyclic ring system

pp 2303-2306

Masahito Segi,\* Katsuhiko Tanno, Masumi Kojima, Mitsunori Honda and Tadashi Nakajima

#### Synthesis of heterocycles via ligand-free palladium catalyzed reductive Heck cyclization

pp 2307-2310

Pingli Liu,\* Liang Huang, Yuelie Lu, Mina Dilmeghani, Jean Baum, Tingjian Xiang, Jeff Adams, Andrew Tasker, Rob Larsen and Margaret M. Faul

$$\begin{array}{c} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ R_2 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} X \\ R_3 \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} Palladium\ Catalyzed \\ \hline Reductive\ Heck \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ Y - Z \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R_2 \\ Y - Z \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ Y - Z \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R_1 \\ R_2 \\ Y - Z \\ \end{array}$$

# QUIRAL: a computer program for the synthesis of chiral molecules from sugars Jean-Marc Nuzillard\* and Arnaud Haudrechy

pp 2311-2313



#### Synthetic strategy of new powerful tris-bisphosphonic ligands for chelation of uranyl, iron, and cobalt pp 2315–2319 cations

Ramon Burgada,\* Théodorine Bailly, Thierry Prangé and Marc Lecouvey

Regioselective synthesis of diaryl sulfides by [3+3] cyclizations of 1,3-bis(trimethylsilyloxy)-1,3-dienes pp 2321–2323 Muhammad A. Rashid, Helmut Reinke and Peter Langer\*

# One-pot synthesis of N-Cbz-L-BMAA and derivatives from N-Cbz-L-serine Sidnei Moura and Ernani Pinto $^*$

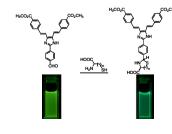
pp 2325-2327

# HO NHCbz HO NHCbz

### Novel Y-type two-photon active fluorophore: synthesis and application in fluorescent sensor for cysteine pp 2329–2333 and homocysteine

Meng Zhang, Manyu Li, Qiang Zhao, Fuyou Li,\* Dengqing Zhang, Jianping Zhang,\* Tao Yi and Chunhui Huang\*

A novel heterocycle-based Y-shaped two-photon active material, which shows intense single- and two-photon excited fluorescence, has been synthesized and investigated as a potential fluorescent sensor for cysteine and homocysteine.





#### New amine-stabilized deuterated borane-tetrahydrofuran complex (BD<sub>3</sub>-THF): convenient reagent for pp 2335–2337 deuterium incorporations

Robert C. Todd, M. Mahmun Hossain,\* Kanth V. Josyula, Peng Gao,\* John Kuo and C. T. Tan

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ \hline 1. \ BD_3\text{-THF (NIMBA stab.)} \\ 2. \ H_2O_2, \ NaOH \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} D \\ R \end{array} \qquad OH$$

Convenient methods for the preparation of BD<sub>3</sub>-THF complex were developed. Certain amines stabilize the BD<sub>3</sub>-THF for long-term storage. Regioselectivity studies were carried out with the new amine-stabilized BD<sub>3</sub>-THF with representative olefins. Hydroboration of olefins provides a convenient tool for making corresponding deuterated alcohols after oxidation.

### Microwave assisted, palladium catalyzed aminocarbonylations of heteroaromatic bromides using solid $Mo(CO)_6$ as the carbon monoxide source

Michael A. Letavic\* and Kiev S. Ly

$$Het^{Br} + HN^{R} \longrightarrow Het^{N}_{R}^{R}$$

15 examples, 34-97%

The direct conversion of a variety of heteroaromatic bromides into heteroaromatic amides is described. The reaction utilizes Mo(CO)<sub>6</sub> as the carbon monoxide source and is performed using microwave heating.



# Stereoselective synthesis of *trans*-olefins by the copper-mediated $S_N2'$ reaction of vinyl oxazines with Grignard reagents. Asymmetric synthesis of D-threo-sphingosines

Om V. Singh and Hyunsoo Han\*

#### Efficient synthesis of 3-oxygenated benzothiophene derivatives

Fuyao Zhang,\* David Mitchell, Patrick Pollock and Tony Y. Zhang

pp 2349-2352

$$\underset{R^{1} \smile S_{O}}{\overset{Br}{\smile}} \underset{C_{S_{2}CO_{3}, THF}}{\overset{HO}{\smile}} \underset{R^{1} \smile S_{O}}{\overset{R}{\smile}} \underset{R^{1} \smile S_{O}}{\overset{R^{1} \smile S_{O}}{\overset{R^{1} \smile S_{O}}{\overset{R}{\smile}}} \underset{R^{1} \smile S_{O}}{\overset{R^{1} \smile S_{$$

An efficient synthesis of 2-bromo-3-aryloxybenzothiophene by a conjugate addition–elimination sequence of 2,3-dibromo benzothiophene dioxides with phenolic nucleophiles has been developed.

### Utility of Japp-Klingemann reaction for the preparation of 5-carboxy-6-chloroindole via Fischer indole pp 2353-2356 protocol

Yihui Chen, Masayuki Shibata, Manju Rajeswaran, Thamarapu Srikrishnan, Sundeep Dugar and Ravindra K. Pandey\*

5-Carboxy-6-chloroindole, a precursor for p38 kinase inhibitor, was prepared from 4-amino-2-chloro-3-iodobenzoic acid by following the Japp–Klingemann synthetic approach. The structures of the key intermediates were also confirmed by X-ray analyses. Computational analysis was helpful in understanding the importance of the substituents at the cyclization step of the synthesis.



### Preparation of *N*-alkyl-*N'*-carboalkoxy guanidines: unexpected effective trans-alkoxylation transforming pp 2357–2359 the 2,2,2-trichloroethoxycarbonyl into various carbamates

Cosima Schroif-Grégoire, Karine Barale, Anne Zaparucha\* and Ali Al-Mourabit\*

#### Convenient syntheses of deoxypyranose sugars from glucuronolactone

pp 2361-2364

Deborah Stanford (nee Sinnott) and Andrew V. Stachulski\*

D-Glucuronolactone is a versatile starting material for the synthesis of a number of deoxy sugars, as shown. The key steps are base-catalysed elimination from a  $1\beta$ -tetraacylated methyl glucopyranuronate, face-selective hydrogenation, formation and reaction of a glycal and dihydroxylation.



# Lewis acid promoted aza Diels-Alder reactions of acyclic unactivated 5-dienyl pyrimidinones with N-arylimines: synthesis of novel quinoline derivatives

pp 2365–2368

Gaurav Bhargava, Vipan Kumar and Mohinder P. Mahajan\*

The chemo- as well as regioselective aza Diels-Alder reactions of 5-dienyl pyrimidinones with *N*-arylimines in the presence of Lewis acids resulting in novel quinoline derivatives are reported.

# A concise synthesis of 2,5-dideoxy-2,5-imino-p-mannitol (DMDP) and HomoDMDP from L-xylose Jean-Bernard Behr\* and Georges Guillerm

pp 2369-2372



pp 2373-2375

#### Asymmetric synthesis of (+)-tetrahydropseudodistomin

S. Chandrasekhar,\* S. Shameem Sultana, N. Kiranmai and Ch. Narsihmulu

(+)-tetrahydropseudodistomin

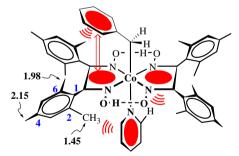
An efficient asymmetric synthesis of (+)-tetrahydropseudodistomin is described using the Maruoka asymmetric allylation and Sharpless asymmetric dihydroxylation as key steps for the generation of chirality at C-2, -4, and -5 of the trisubstituted piperidine ring.

#### The interactions between axial and equatorial ligands in cobaloximes: NMR changes

pp 2377-2379

Debaprasad Mandal, Preeti Chadha, Moitree Laskar, Mouchumi Bhuyan and B. D. Gupta\*

All three methyl groups in mesitylene become nonequivalent in the <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of PhCH<sub>2</sub>Co(dmestgH)<sub>2</sub>Py, PhCH<sub>2</sub>-(SO<sub>2</sub>)Co(dmestgH)<sub>2</sub>Py, and PhCH<sub>2</sub>-(O<sub>2</sub>)Co(dmestgH)<sub>2</sub>Py, due to weak interactions between the axial benzyl and the equatorial dioxime ligands.





Linear free energy relationships and kinetic isotope effects reveal the chemistry of the Ado 2'-OH group pp 2381–2384 Mohamed M. Changalov\* and Dimiter D. Petkov



#### Practical synthesis of valuable D-rhamnoside building blocks for oligosaccharide synthesis

pp 2385-2388

Régis Fauré, Tze Chieh Shiao, Sonia Damerval and René Roy\*

#### Direct synthesis of 5-aryltriazole acyclonucleosides via Suzuki coupling in aqueous solution

pp 2389-2393

Ruizhi Zhu, Fanqi Qu, Gilles Quéléver and Ling Peng\*

5-Aryltriazole acyclonucleosides with various aromatic groups on the triazole ring were synthesized via the Suzuki coupling reaction in aqueous solution and promoted by microwave irradiation. Careful optimization of the reaction conditions led in good to excellent yields to the Suzuki products, while the cyclization side-reaction could be completely suppressed.



### Gomadalactones A, B, and C: novel 3-oxabicyclo[3.3.0]octane compounds in the contact sex pheromone pp 2395–2400 of the white-spotted longicorn beetle, *Anoplophora malasiaca*

Hiroe Yasui,\* Toshiharu Akino, Tetsuya Yasuda, Midori Fukaya, Sadao Wakamura and Hiroshi Ono\*

Female extract of the white-spotted longicorn beetle *Anoplophora malasiaca* showed activity as contact sex pheromone to males. The activity was evidenced only when three fractions were blended. Relative structures of three active gomadalactones isolated from EtOAc fraction were elucidated to give a novel oxabicyclo[3.3.0]octane skeleton with an aliphatic chain.

#### Suzuki-Miyaura coupling of 2-bromopyridine with 2-formylphenylboronic acid

pp 2401-2403

Fiona M. McMillan, Hamish McNab\* and David Reed

Suzuki-Miyaura coupling of 2-bromopyridine **1b** with 2-formylphenylboronic acid **2** under standard conditions gives 2-[4-(2-pyridin-2-yl-benzyl)-pyridin-2-yl]benzoic acid **5b**.

#### Enantioselective glyoxylate-ene reactions catalysed by (salen)chromium(III) complexes

pp 2405-2408

Wojciech Chaładaj, Piotr Kwiatkowski, Jakub Majer and Janusz Jurczak\*

# Affinity purification of the key enzyme of nyctinasty controlling the rhythm of leaf movement using gluconamidine ligand

pp 2409-2413

Eisuke Kato, Takehiko Sasaki, Tadahiro Kumagai and Minoru Ueda\*

#### Direct palladium-catalyzed C-3 arylation of indoles

pp 2415-2419

Zhiqiang Zhang,\* Zhizhi Hu, Zhixiao Yu, Peng Lei, Haijun Chi, Yue Wang and Ren He\*

#### Synthesis and characterization of oxadisilole fused benzo[b]triphenylene

pp 2421-2425

Ya-Li Chen, Man-Shing Wong, Wai-Yeung Wong and Albert W. M. Lee\*

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ Si \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} O \\ \\ \end{array}$$

### Nickel(II)-aryl complexes as catalysts for the Suzuki cross-coupling reaction of chloroarenes and arylboronic acids

pp 2427-2430

Chen Chen and Lian-Ming Yang\*

A general catalytic system involving Ni(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(1-naph)Cl and PPh<sub>3</sub> proved to be highly effective for the Suzuki reaction of aryl chlorides under mild conditions.



Synthetic studies of spiroketal enol ethers: an unexpected oxidation by Martin's sulfurane Allison M. Wensley, Andrew O. Hardy, Kay M. Gonsalves and Jennifer L. Koviach\*

pp 2431-2434

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ O \\ O \\ O \\ O \end{array} \begin{array}{c} Ph_2S(OR_F)_2 \\ O \\ O \\ O \end{array}$$



#### **OTHER CONTENTS**

Corrigendum p 2435

\*Corresponding author

\*Supplementary data available via ScienceDirect

Available online at www.sciencedirect.com



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